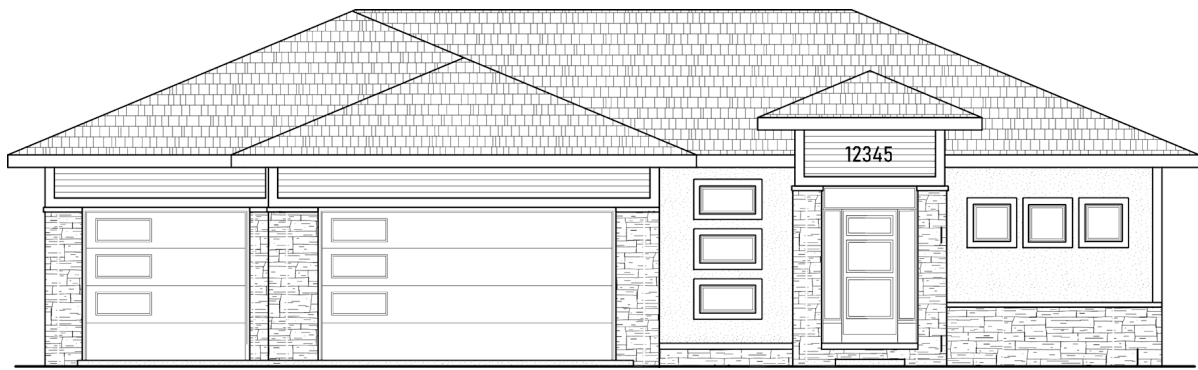


# THE PALERMO



5 Bed | 3 Bath

